

UDAL Brisbane Conversation Natalie Rayment, 2 May 2019















10th Making Cities Liveable, Brisbane *CAN | BE YOUR NEIGHBOUR?"

POPULAR POSTS



BRISBANE NEEDS HOMES... NOT JUST HOUSES

Missing Middle in Diagram

MISSING MIDDLE HOUSING TYPOLOGIES:

Unrealized Life Cycle Housing Varieties in Austin

Missing Middle projects offer a range of architectural solutions to some of Central Texas' most pressing challenges—sustainability,



ADU

Accessory Dwelling

Accessory Dwelling Unit Small, detached units sharing a lot with a single family

Typically built above garages or in rear yards

Non-intrusive on lot, often hidden from street view Rarely includes off-stree

parking 400 - 800 sf

SINGLE FAMILY

Single Family 1200 - 2400 SF

The classic mid-century American home Most abundant segment of

ingle family neighborhood

1200 - 2400 sf

DUPLEX

1000 - 1800 SF

one building Not necessarily equal in size

Built within the context of a

attached or detached garages

Duplex

Two separate households in a large single family house not four doors facing street

Can include a detached

shared garage

800 - 1400 sf/unit

Two ground floor units, two Fits seamlessly in to a single second floor units directly family neighborhood

Usually includes shared attached or detached garages

1000 - 1800 sf/unit

TRIPLEX COLIRTYARD APARTMENT

Courtyard Apt

800 - 1400 SF 600 - 1200 SF

> Attached or stacked units that are accessed through a

> > Private balconies or garden spaces in exchange for private rear yards

Parking provided in a shared

600 - 1200 sf/unit

ROWHOUSE

3+

Rh

800 - 1800 SF

family units that are placed

Fits well in both urban and

single-family neighborhood

Parking usually provided

from an alley in the rear

800 - 1800 sf/unit

of the street

GARDEN CHUSTER

Garden Cluster GC 800 - 1400 SF

Small detached or attached houses clustered around a communal central space

Shared outdoor space takes the place of private rear

Cluster complex may also provide residential amenities for the community to share, i.e. outdoor grill or pool

Parking provided in a shared

800 - 1400 sf/unit



MILITIPLEY

Multiplex 500 - 1400 SF

side-by-side or stacked units

Offers shared outdoor amenities such as laundry and outdoor kitchens

Parking usually provided in a

500 - 1400 sf/unit

1200 - 2000 SF Stacked dwelling units above or behind flexible ground floor space used for shops and businesses

LIVE-WORK

Live Work

4+

Homes offer flexibility in transit options and proximity to goods and services

Designed for mixeduse neighborhoods with

Parking usually provided from an alley in the rear 1200 - 2000 sf/unit







Residents' group calls on Moreton Bay Regional Council to ban units in areas designated for stand-alone homes

Protect the Brisbane backyard and our unique character

Our city's history and character is vitally important.

Protecting Brisbane's way of life will mean our exciting future looks familiar, by retaining the things we love about our city. More choice for how residents live and relax will mean families can still choose to spend time in the quiet of their own yard.



HOW WE'LL GET THERE

01



02





Preserve the space between homes by ensuring minimum setbacks on property boundar

Allow townhouses and apartments on appropriately zoned land, such as

Audit Emerging Community land and rezone to Low Density Residential land where appropriate.

Work with the Queensland Governm to enforce minimum setbacks.

Brisbane's Future Blueprint.

Eight principles and 40 actions to guide our city's next exciting chapter.



3 storey 1930s heritage place now non-complying in the LMR2 Zone would not get approved today



Single unit dwelling (small house) on 214m²

now non-complying in the LMR2 Zone would not get approved today





My Granny rented out her downstairs flat

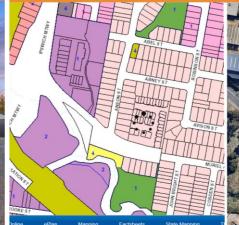
now non-complying in LR & CR zones would not get approved today



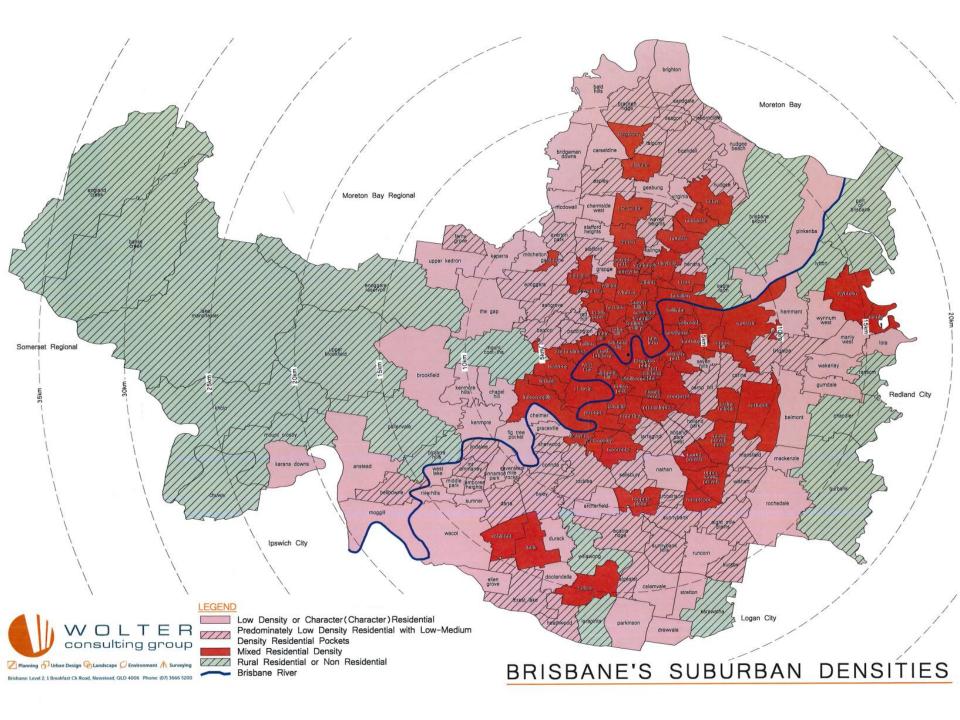


Townhouse in LR Zone in Moorooka

soon to be non-complying in the LR Zone would not get approved tomorrow?...



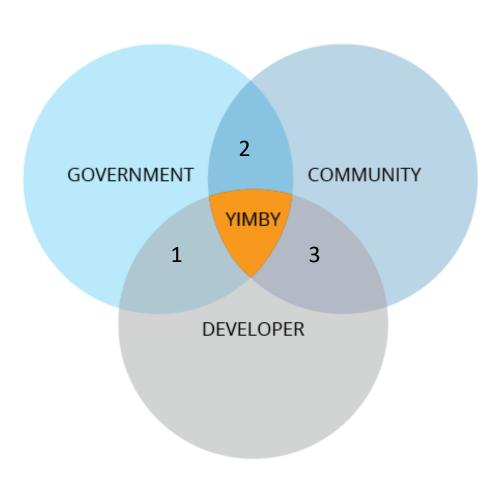






- What is it we are trying to protect?
 - The back yard
 - Neighbourhood character
 - Affordability
 - Impacts of climate change
- What makes up the neighbourhood character?
 - Land use and density zoning?
 - Built form size, setbacks, landscaping, vegetation?
 - The residential composition?
 - Something else walkability, green credentials, health, happiness?
- Are we zoning great walkable places out of existence?
- Can neighbourhood character be preserved while increasing density?
- What will influence opinion?
 - Design excellence and innovation
 - Sustainable outcomes in response to climate policy
 - Changing preferences what will Generation Z want?
 - · Affordability / fair go for all
- If we continue down this path, where will be end up?

Framework





50 NSW COUNCILS OPT OUT









DENSITY MEANS DIVERSITY
MORE NEIGHBORS = MORE FUN
ADUS ARE AWESOME
CHARACTERS MAKE UP THE NEIGHBORHOOD CHARACTER
RENTERS ARE WELCOME
TRIPLEXES & FOURPLEXES ARE PRETTY
THIS CITY IS FOR EVERYONE

EastBayForEveryone.org









Could Oregon Become the First State to Ban Single-Family Zoning?

Rep. Tina Kotek (D-Portland), speaker of the Oregon House, is drafting legislation that would end single-family zoning in cities of 10,000 or more: "The state's housing crisis requires a combination of bolder strategies."



Dunthorpe, Oregon. (Abby Gordon)

By Rachel Monahan | Published December 14, 2018 + Updated December 14, 2018

Legislation being drafted in Oregon could become the nation's most dramatic effort to address the housing shortages and economic and racial segregation caused by zoning restrictions.



WILLAMETTE WEEK MEDIA

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GOVERNING

FINANCE HEALTH INFRASTRUCTURE MGMT WORKFORCE POLITICS PUBLIC SAFETY UNBAN EDUCATION D

AGAZINE | NEWSLETTERS | PODGASTS | EVENTS | PAPERS

URBAN

Why California Is Suing Its Own Cities

In one of his first moves as governor, Gavin Newsom is taking some cities to court for failing to address the affordable housing crisis.

BY ALAN GREENBLATT | MARCH 19, 2019 AT 4:00 AM



California Gov. Gavin Newsom (AP)

Governor Newsom Announces Legislative Proposals to Confront the Housing Cost Crisis

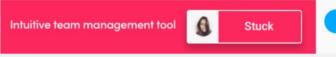
Published: Mar 11, 2019

State down approach









Vancouver opens the door to duplexes

FRANCES BULA

VANCOUVER SPECIAL TO THE GLOBE AND MAIL PUBLISHED OCTOBER 4, 2018

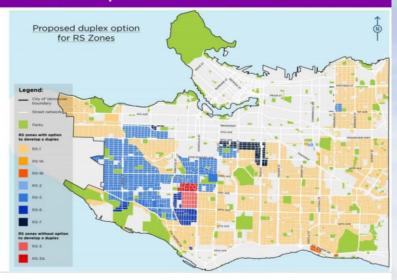
10 COMMENTS

Duplexes might not seem like the most revolutionary form of alternative housing. It's just two homes on a lot, after all, instead of one – all still in one building.

But they are a small step that a cluster of cities around North America are experimenting with as one limited way to provide a slightly cheaper form of housing than the increasingly out-of-reach detached-house estate.

And it's a step that is provoking a huge amount of angst from residents who fear it will lead to wholesale demolition of their traditional neighbourhoods, loss of green space, parking chaos and, although no one likes to say it too openly, the arrival of a new kind of resident – the kind that can only afford a duplex.

Vancouver is one of the earliest adopters, after having voted on an initiative three weeks ago to allow duplexes in almost every part of the city that is now zoned for detached houses only. (Duplexes are allowed already in the city's inner ring of older neighbourhoods.)





Approx 67,000 single family lots -57% of City's land mass - are now eligible for duplexes. That means more housing options in neighbourhoods across our city, including Dunbar, Kerrisdale, & West Point Grey #vanpoli

Duplexes

allowed in

99% of residential land

VANCOUVER







Changing the Conversation

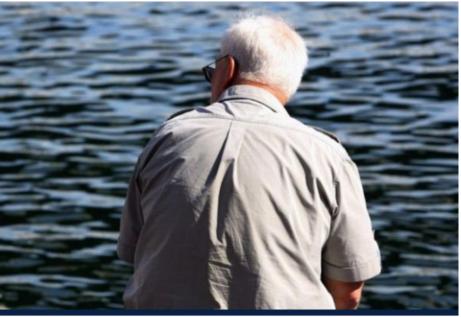


'My Generation Is Never Going to Have That'

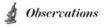




A new campaign looks to shift the affordable housing conversation in Houston.



Design Matters: Innovative idea to help Canberrans downsize in their communities



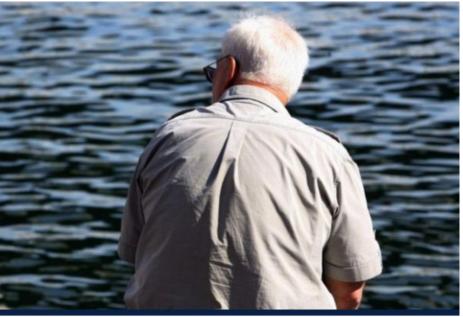
Loneliness Is Harmful to Our Nation's Health



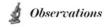




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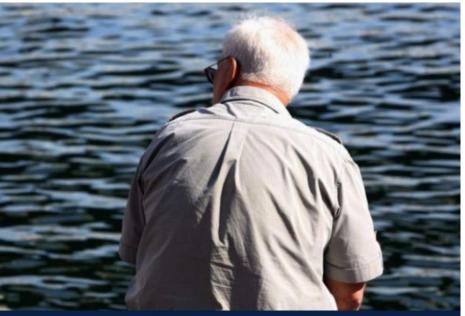


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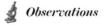




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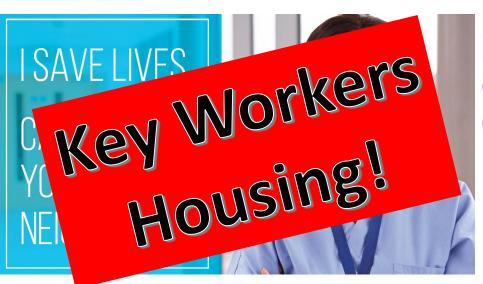


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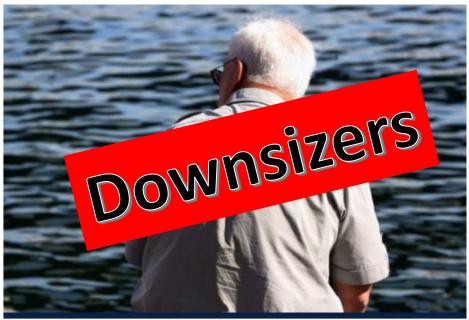


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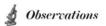




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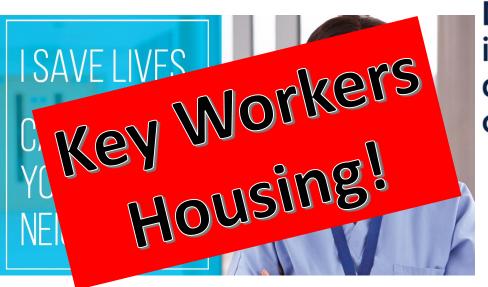


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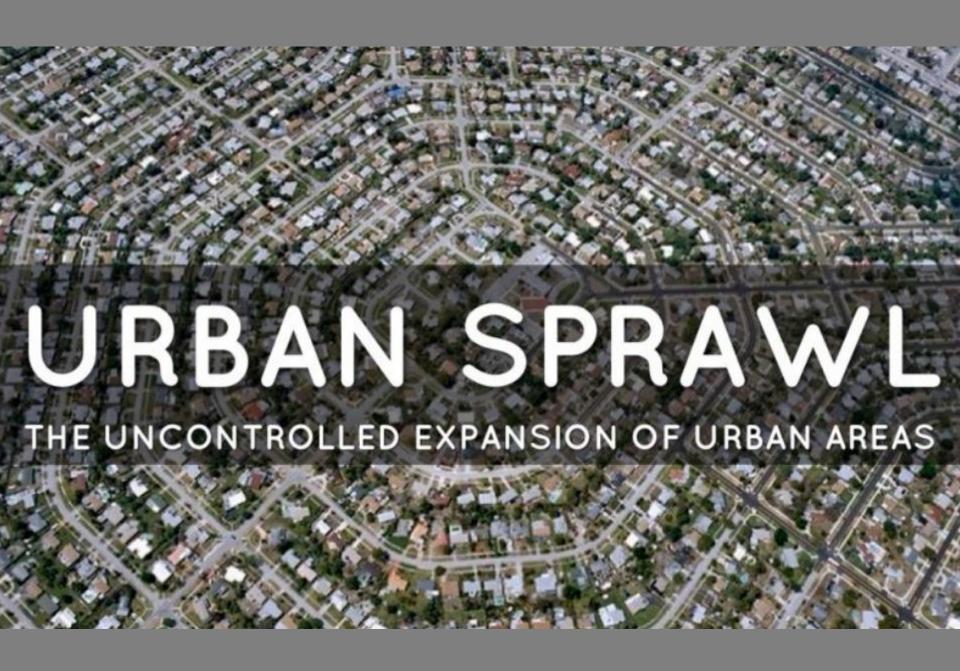


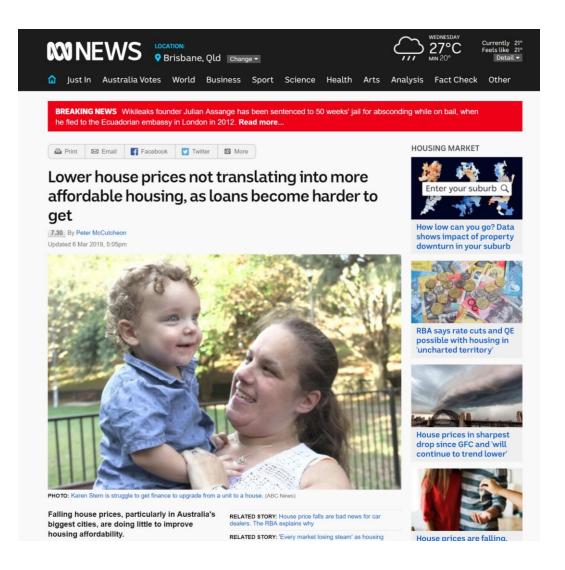
Design Matters: Innovative idea to help Canberrans downsize in their communities place

Lonenness Is Harmful to Our

Nation's Health

Research underscores the role of social isolation in disease and mortality

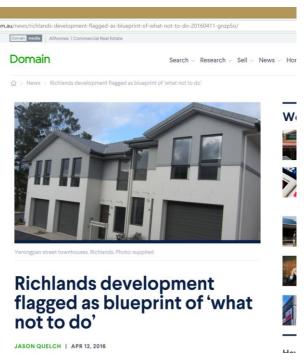




Housing Affordability

The fact that the chance of owning a home for 25-35 year olds has dropped to just 22% is a wake up call to any average Australian citizen





DO WE PASS THE PUB TEST?

Developer challenges ruling on townhouses in low density zone



Holland Park residents protest against the townhouse development proposed for Eric Rd.

"We will fight this to the death," Mrs Fraser said.

"If they started with something that was a bit more considerate of the environment and the neighbourhood we may not have got so up in arms. This proposal was about as offensive as it could get."



CONTEXT LEGEND:

SUBJECT SITE

EXISTING BUS STOP

△ DEVELOPMENTS OF INTEREST

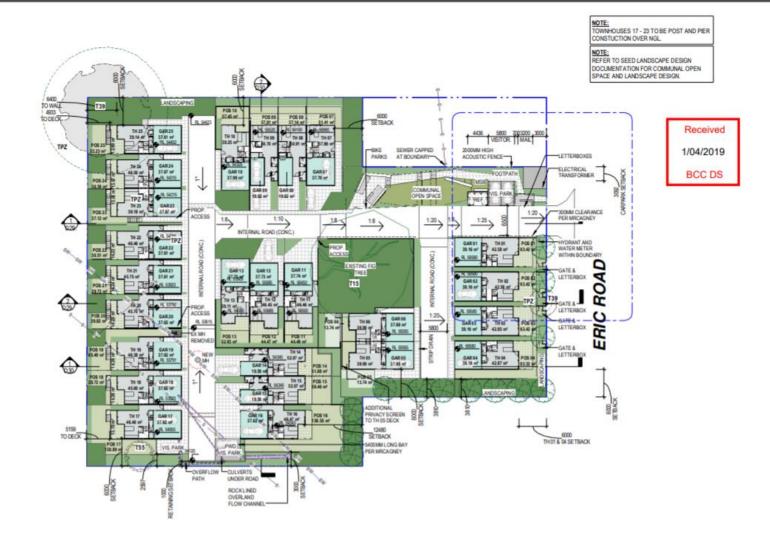
Received 1/04/2019 BCC DS

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NON	Issue Issued Issued By Issue Description Nu				CUENT: YQ Property Pty Ltd	LOCATION: 25, 27, 31, 35 Eric Road	DEG 65UFDATE:	NORTH:	SITE CONTEXT	SITE CONTEXT AERIAL	
AA	29.11.1	RN	Tree Design Revision	26	PROJECT DESCRIPTION : 25 Townhouses	Holland Park	DBAWNI	RN	SCALE	108110	
55	13.12.1	RN	For Approval			Hondrid Laik	RN		1:20 @ A3	3719_DA	
P P	12.02.1	RN	RFI For Approval	33		RPD 1 1 RP70247, L 1 RP74201, L2	CHICKED	1 /	SHEET HO	6500	
0 4	01.04.1	RN	RFI For Approval	37		RP83372, L3 RP83372	GK		D02	37	

Patridington, GLD (p. (GI7) 3356 7211 TOWN PLANNING SYDNEY
26 Carrieva Anderson.
Brighton-Le-Sands, NSW p., (00) 9599 9772
ARCHITECTURE





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GAR 20

GAR 21 GAR 22

GAR 25

38 m²

38 m²

38 m²

38 m²

DEVELOPMENT	S O	Date	By	Issue Description		YQ Property Pty Ltd	25, 27, 31, 35 Eric Road		
	4	11.02.19 RN		For Information	32	Ta riopany riy aid	Holland Park		
	일	2.02.19	RN	RFI For Approval	-	PROJECT DESCRIPTION:	From Grant Circ		
	2	2.03, 19	RN	RFI For Approval	36	25 Townhouses	RPD L 1 RP70247, L 1 RP74201, L2		
	4 0	1.04.19	RN	RFI For Approval	37		RP83372, L3 RP83372		
	_				_		- And Anti-Anti-Anti-Anti-Anti-Anti-Anti-Anti-		

DATE:	NORTH:	PROP. GROUND FLOOR PLAN				
RN	0	1:500 @ A3	3719_DA			
GK	(D12	37	h		

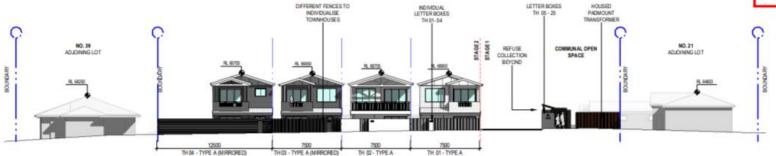
DRG BBUR

CHECKES



1/04/2019

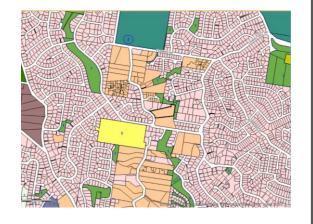
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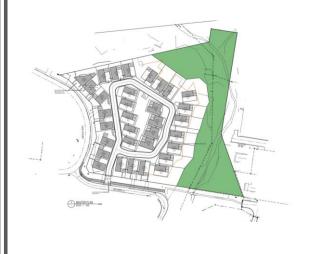
1 ELEVATION (ERIC ROAD) - NORTHEAST



1 SECTION 3 - THROUGH TOWN HOUSES 04, 05, 14 & 19







Land Use V Form & Tenure





Cookie-cutter Designs



Portobello neighbourhood Notting Hill, London



Fort Greene neighbourhood Brooklyn, NYC



The Mansions rowhouses Milton, Brisbane

Symmetry | Balance | Harmony









Deliver on the Promise













Innovation





Live Explore Learn Community Business Development

Vision

Council Q

Home > Vision > Planning for 2050 > Alternative housing





Ideas challenge

The Alternative Housing Ideas Challenge is now open.

We're calling for ideas to boost the diversity of housing across the city and wider community, with a focus on identifying and developing new models to increase affordable alternative housing supply.

The Ideas Challenge is open to anyone with new and innovative ideas for the housing sector, including property professionals, financiers, lawyers, community organisers, policy managers, planners, designers and students. Encouraging new ways of thinking about housing, up to 6 participants will receive \$20,000 each to further develop their concepts following consideration by an independent

Briefing session

A briefing session was held on Thursday 11 April at Town Hall House.

The session was recorded and the video will be available after you register for the Ideas Challenge.

- · Ideas Challenge opens at 6am on Tuesday 26 March.
- · Questions and answers close at 5pm on Friday 26
- · Ideas Challenge closes at 5pm on Wednesday 8 May.

Contacts

Design Competition

AROUND THE CORNER:

eCo-Housing for young families

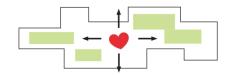
eCo-Housing strives to provide greater housing affordability while promoting vibrant community life and reducing overall environmental impacts. It supports design and processes geared for families to decrease alienation, promote social exchange, and increase resource sharing. Additionally, it supports connection to daylight and natural vegetation, and a holistic approach to sustainable living.

Social Innovation: The design of the mews layout with shared green space is to promote social exchange. It forms the heart of the community and helps to increase chance encounters and connectivity for residents. A crowdsourced or co-created landscape design is the first step to enhancing community cohesion. Children and adults participate in curating the landscape realm (and hopefully take care of it too!) Additionally, a community amenity room is provided in the "flex corner" which can serve as either a foodsharing space, community living room, or child minding area. An urban garden serves the multigenerational aspect of the housing, and becomes celebrated during shared dinners and neighbour gatherings. A cozy firepit, longtable dinners, hide & seek, foodsharing, co-creating, are all imagined here.

Affordability Innovation: (Density Mix) By converting 2 single family homes to 17 family homes of 2-4 bedrooms, greater affordability is attainable while not sacrificing the quality of indoor and outdoor environment. When structured between 16-17 units, project hard cost of 6,907,060 result in average cost per sf of \$294 to the consumer, well below market averages. Hard costs build in passive house and "lanescaping" costs. The proposal requires setbacks relaxation for this configuration, however further density configurations can be included without affecting scale and character by exploring half levels within the roof and half sunk floors.

(Lot Optimization) The vast majority of Surrey residential lots do not contain laneways. This means that adjoining a long corner lots offer the most street facing area per square foot of fand. In this configuration, a finer grain of higher density is possible than alternative lot configurations. By reducing the land cost factor in the development, resources can be allocated to service value-added design, community amenity, and support affordable housing solutions and

(Soft Savings) Dedicated car share and bike-share locations reduce the cost of car ownership. Additionally, the nature of co-housing is community living with areas for urban gardening, food, and resource sharing.



	Area Sq.M	Area Sq.f	Cost \$
Site area	1557	16,759	1,975,00
(Plot 1)	788	8481	
(Plot 2)	769	8277	
Building Area	2182	23,486	
FSR	1.40		
	Front	Back	Side
Property Setback	6	6	2
Proposed Setback	4.2	/	0.6
Building footprint	846		
Permeable Area	708		

*Flex corner: 1000 st	f community retail	l or residential

2 families

Mobility	#
Parking	15
Carshare	2
Bike Storage	16

Construction costs	
\$210 per sf	4,932,060
(incl. +\$5 /sf passive house)	
(incl. +\$10 /sf "lanescaping")	

20 % Market Mew

(Multi-generational)

Units Types	2 Bed	3 Bd + den	4 Bed	4 Bed + den	5 Bed + Den			
	850-950sf	1050 sf	1480 sf	1130-1510 sf	2250 sf			
Subsidized Rental	1 - 2*	1						
Market Rental	1			2				
Townhouse	4		2	2				
Mew House	1				2			
16 - 17 Units	7	1	2	4	2			
	50% 3-4 BD			50% 4-5 BD				









Lot Rationale

Surrey lots are unique from Vancouver lots because they rarely contain a laneway. Coupled with large plot sizes and greater street setbacks due to dykes, residential streets are non-places that lack quality definition in the public to private edges.

The focus of this proposal is on long corner "front-back" lots. Among all lot types provide the greatest street surface to area ratio. Per dollar of land cost, front-back lots provide the most daylight and solar exposure.

Corner lot to road edges are often 6.5 meters from the property line with an added 6 meter setback. This proposal seeks to relax setback requirements by half with potential build-to-line conditions to define street edges.



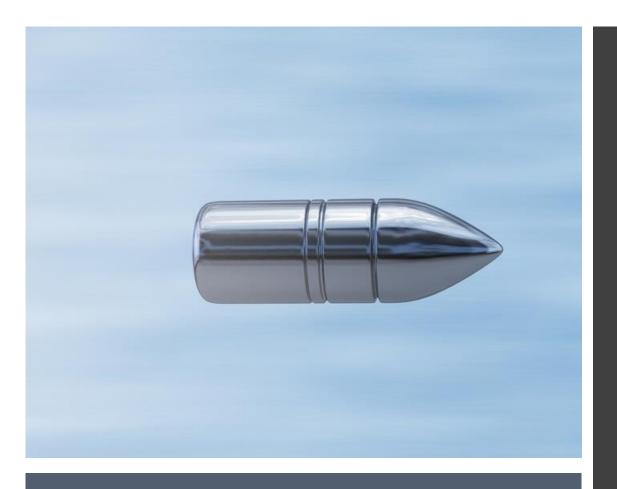
1.0 Side by Side lot

At least two configurations exist for the side by side lot - A corner type and an in-block type. In-block configurations represent approx 85% of lot types in the urban fabric. The pair of 20x40 lots form a 40x40 lot configuration.



2.0 Front to Back lot

 80×20 meter lot configurations have the geatest street exposure to area ratio. Due to the unique configuration with 3 edges, it defines 2 corners simultaneously and becomes valuable as setting the pace for setbacks and future block structrues



GETTING TO YES – No Silver Bullet

Community engagement

 Representative, honest, informed, problemsolving

Brave Public / Planning Policy

- Focused on affordability, community need, environment
- Form based V Zone based codes
- State led V local control

Design Excellence & Innovation

- Demonstration Projects
- Design Competitions

Innovative Housing Models

- Nightingale, Tiny house
- Sustainability

Call to Action

Having a community conversation

INFORM

An accessible resource that establishes a dialogue around what makes good development

ADVOCATE

Balance the conversation about development by putting forward the yes case

INSPIRE

Inspiring good
development outcomes
that feature design
excellence, sustainability,
innovaation and
community dividend.